GPUpartner

VALIDATION REPORT · TEXT GENERATION

Phi 2

on L40S · 8-bit (Q8_0) · Ollama / LM Studio · Chat

STATUS · NOV 22, 2026

Validated

5 of 5 checks pass

Phi 2 at 8-bit runs on the L40S with 2K of context at about 178 tokens a second.

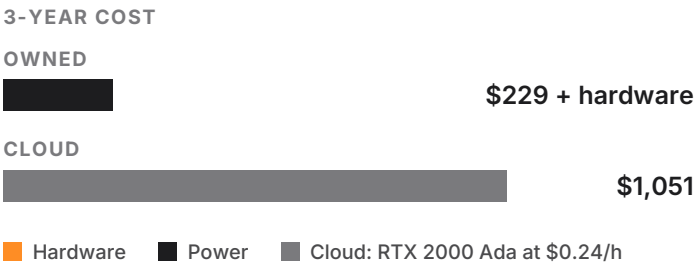
VALIDATION

CHECK	TARGET	RESULT	STATUS
Fits in GPU memory	48.0 GB usable	**4.0 GB needed**	PASS
Headroom	5% free	**44.0 GB free (92%)**	PASS
Context for chat	2K or more	**2K**	PASS
Writing speed	15 tok/s or more	**178 tok/s**	PASS
First reply	under 3 s, 2K prompt	**0.1 s**	PASS

Targets: a reply you can read along with, a first reply the use case tolerates, and 5% of memory left free. Calculated from published specs, not benchmarked.

BUDGET

HARDWARE, ONE-TIME	MSRP not entered
POWER, PER YEAR	$76 · 290 W at the wall
CLOUD INSTEAD, PER YEAR	$350
3-YEAR TOTAL, OWNED	Hardware + $229 power
3-YEAR TOTAL, CLOUD	$1,051
BREAK-EVEN	Needs the hardware MSRP



Budget basis: 4 h a day, power at $0.18 per kWh, cloud at RunPod on-demand prices as of Nov 22, 2026. Hardware at the MSRP entered in the calculator, not a GPU Partner quote. A 3-year view; resale value, staff time and taxes aren't counted.

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TECHNICAL DETAIL · TEXT GENERATION

Phi 2

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SETUP

PARAMETERS	2.8B
PRECISION	8-bit (Q8_0)
CONTEXT	2K, auto
CHATS AT ONCE	1
USE	Chat
RUNS IN	Ollama / LM Studio
HARDWARE	L40S
GPU CAN USE	48.0 GB of 48.0 GB

SAME MODEL, OTHER MACHINES

RTX 4090	8-bit · 202 tok/s
RTX 5090	8-bit · 312 tok/s
RTX PRO 6000 BLACKWELL	8-bit · 312 tok/s
M5 MAX 128 GB	8-bit · 115 tok/s
M3 ULTRA 256 GB	8-bit · 127 tok/s
DGX SPARK 128 GB	8-bit · 64 tok/s
RYZEN AI MAX+ 395 128 GB	8-bit · 50 tok/s

MEMORY

WEIGHTS	2.8 GB
CONTEXT	640 MB
RUNTIME	641 MB
SYSTEM	0.0 GB
FREE	44.0 GB

HOW TO RUN IT

LLAMA.CPP	`llama-server -hf TheBloke/phi-2-GGUF`
VLLM	`vllm serve microsoft/phi-2`
MODEL CARD	huggingface.co/microsoft/phi-2

METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS

Memory is the weights (parameters times bits per weight, read from each model's config.json), the context cache for every chat, and the runtime, against the memory this GPU can use after the OS and display take theirs. Writing speed is memory bandwidth over the bytes read per token, plus a per-layer latency, calibrated against llama.cpp benchmarks. First reply is the prompt's FLOPs over the chip's dense 16-bit TFLOPS at the runtime's measured efficiency. Running cost is power at the wall at your rate and hours; the cloud figure is the cheapest RunPod on-demand GPU that runs the same job. Accuracy: memory lands within about a gigabyte; speeds and times are rough, about ±25%. Model data and hardware specs checked Nov 2026; cloud prices are RunPod's on-demand list as of Nov 22, 2026. Report VR-1VBSWK3, generated November 22, 2026.